

World Religion #3

Buddhism & Chinese Folk Religion

佛教與民間信仰

天主教 Catholics

伊斯蘭教 Islam

What's Your Understanding of Buddhism?

Image from:

http://www.sohu.com/a/121562165_535852

 谈佛论道

Part 1: Buddhism History

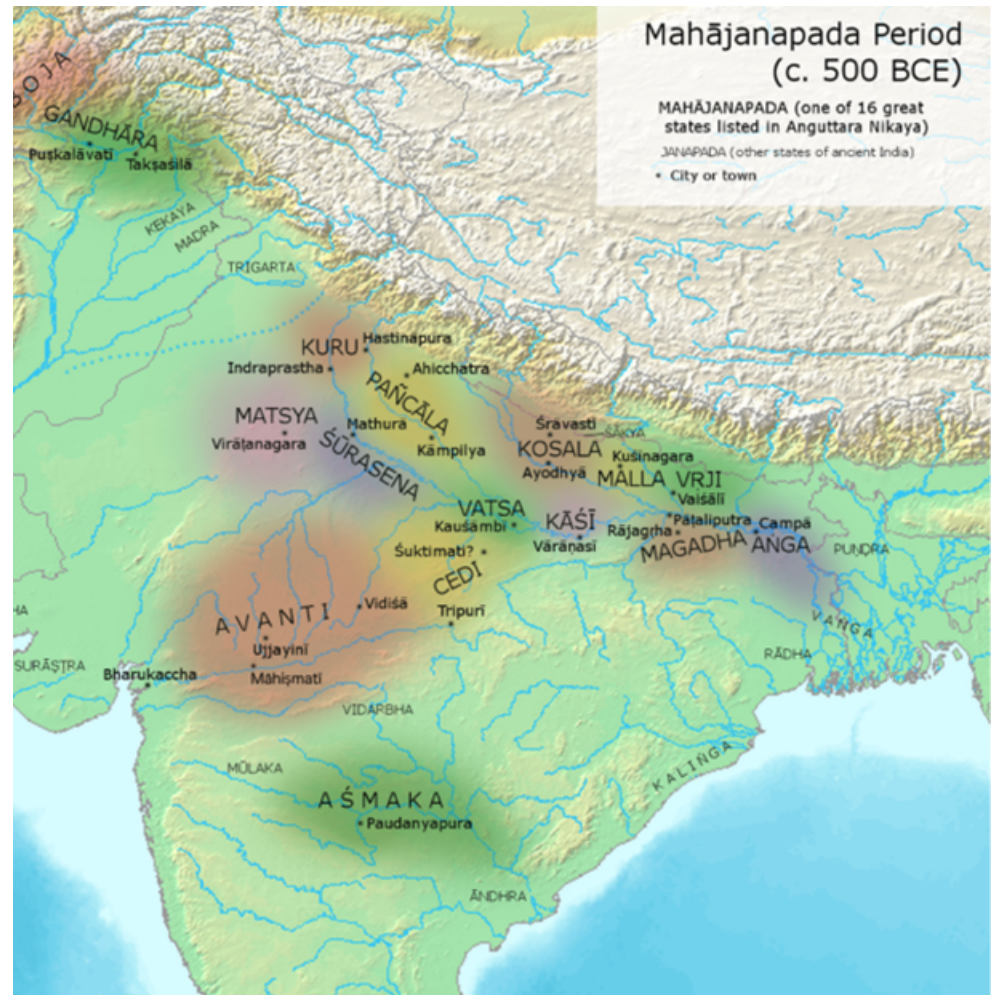
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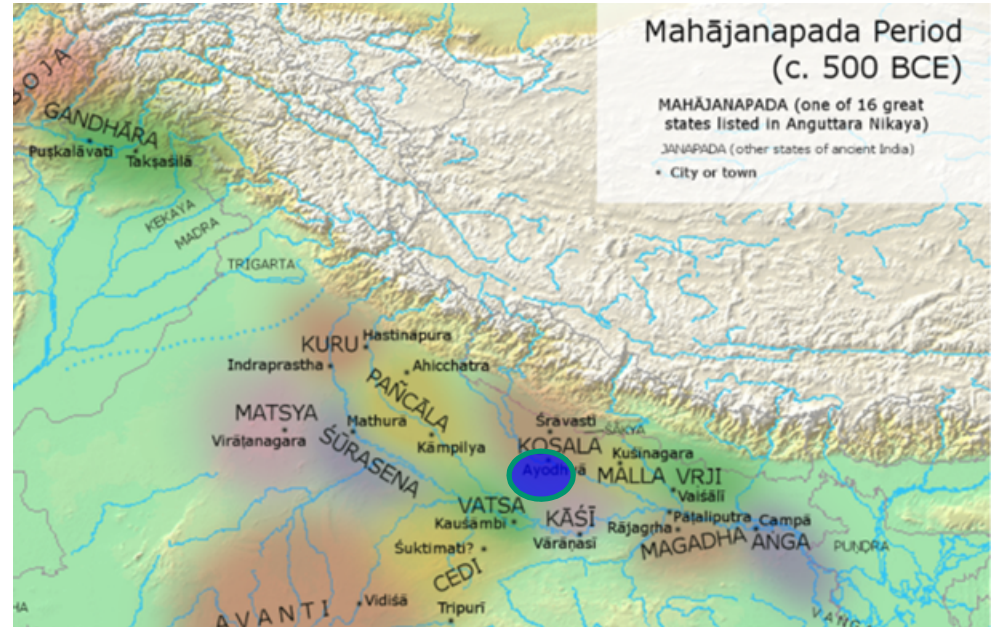
 谈佛论道



Siddhartha Gautama
悉達多 (~ BC 563-483)



因果業力 Karma
輪迴 Reincarnation



Siddhartha Ga 悉達多 (~ BC 500)



Collecting stuffed animals and soccer balls for kids in Nepal.

We still need 60 soccer balls and 100 stuffed animals.



Image from: <https://www.sumi>

釋迦牟尼 Shakyamuni
(the Saint of 釋迦族
the Shakya Clan)

如來佛 Ru-Lai
Tathāgata
(The One has
thus come/gone)



Siddhartha Gautama 悉達多 (BC 563-483)

~35 years old: Enlightened 悟道

→ Buddha 佛陀 (佛) = The Enlightened One

Image from: https://twitter.com/theenlightened_

Country

2010 Census Data

Buddhists %

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

	<u>Country</u>	<u>2010 Census Data</u>	<u>Buddhists %</u>
1	Cambodia	東普寨/高棉	96.90%
2	Thailand	泰國	93.20%
3	Myanmar	緬甸	87.90%
4	Bhutan	不丹	74.70%
5	Sri Lanka	斯里蘭卡	69.30%
6	Laos	寮國/老撾	66.10%
7	Mongolia	蒙古	55.10%
8	Japan	日本	36.20%
9	Singapore	新加坡	33.90%
10	South Korea	韓國	22.90%
11	Taiwan	台灣	21.30%

Nepal: 10 %
India: 0.8%

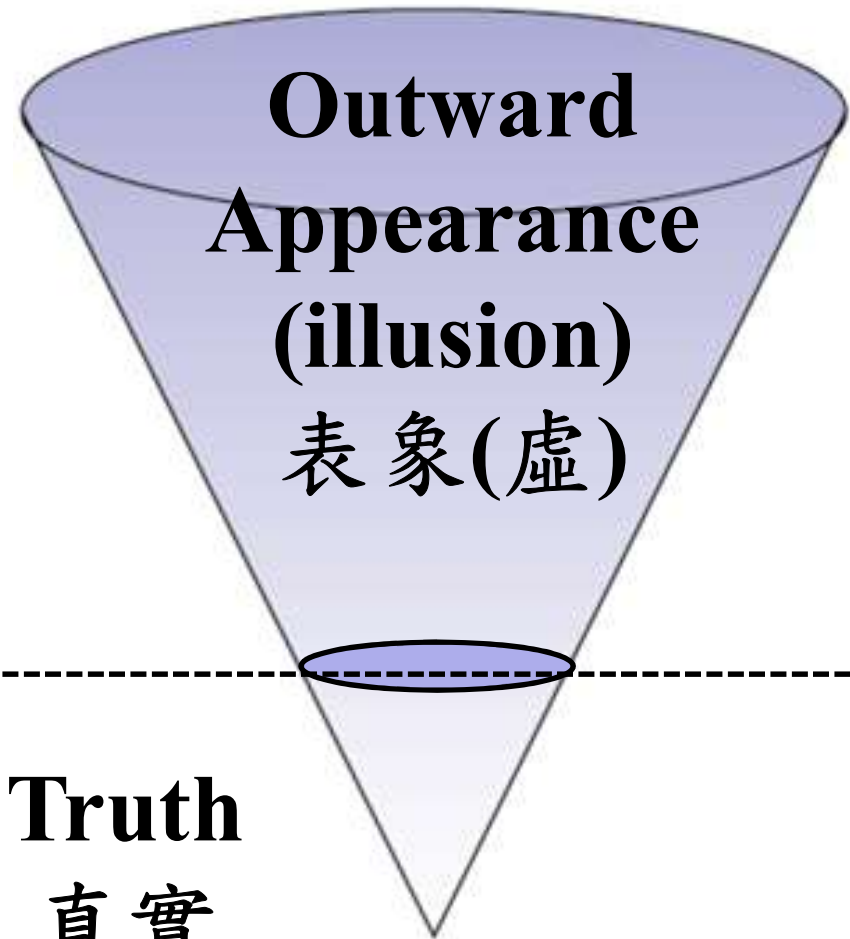
Part 2: Buddhism Core Belief

Image from:

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谈佛论道



Enlightened 悟道/得道

Truth
真實

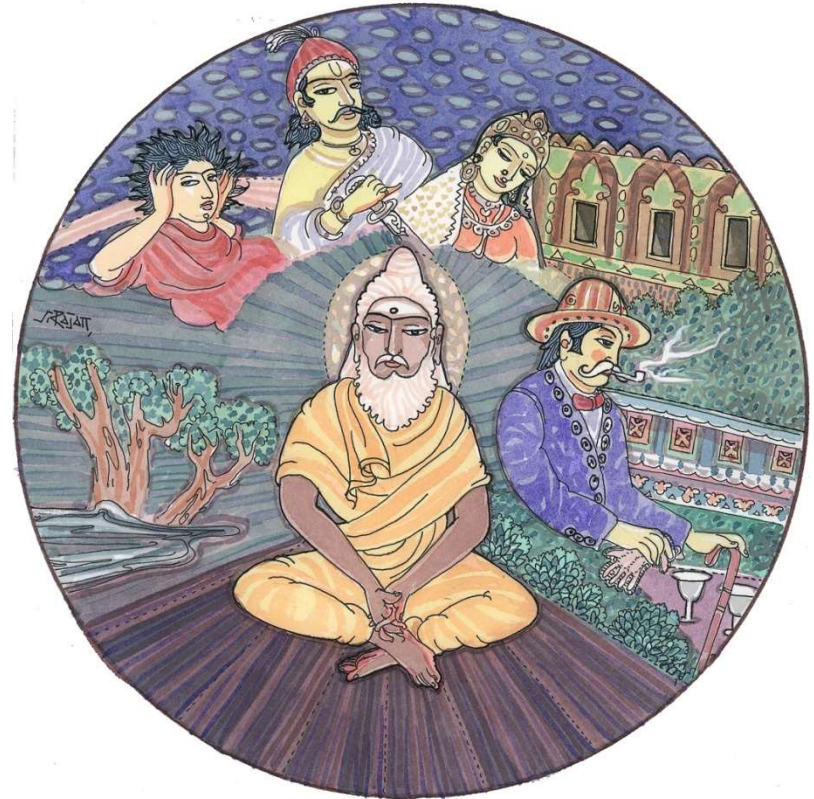


Enlightened 悟道/得道

The Four Noble Truths
四聖諦

Image from: https://twitter.com/theenlightened_

1. 苦諦 Suffering



Reincarnation 輪迴

Image from:
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reincarnation>



1. 苦諦 Suffering
2. 集諦 Human Desire

Enlightened 悟道/得道

The Four Noble Truths

四聖諦

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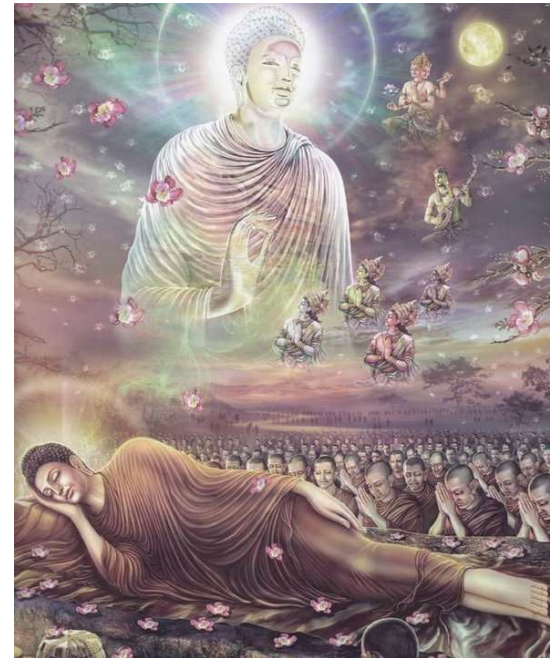


1. 苦諦 Suffering
2. 集諦 Human Desire
3. 滅諦 Non-existing

Nirvana 涅槃

Enlightened 悟道/得道

The Four Noble Truths
四聖諦



度滅



1. 苦諦 Suffering
2. 集諦 Human Desire
3. 滅諦 Non-existing
4. 道諦 The Way

八正道

Noble Eightfold Path



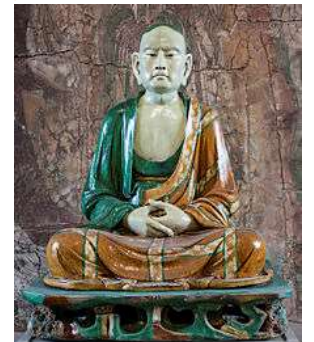
Nirvana 涅槃

Enlightened 悟道/得道

四聖諦

The Four Noble Truths

罗汉 Arhat or
阿罗汉 Arahant





Part 3: Buddhism to China

Image from:

http://www.sohu.com/a/121562165_535852



谈佛论道

Buddhism

**Mahāyāna –
Great Vehicle 大乘**



**Hīnayāna –
Small Vehicle 小乘**



涅槃 Nirvana : ~ Heaven

淨土 Clean Earth

彌勒佛 Maitreya

阿彌陀佛 Amitābha

菩薩 Bodhisattva

**(Chose to stay
around)**



eravada

座部佛教

u Improve

yourself!



Buddhism

**Mahāyāna –
Great Vehicle 大乘**



涅槃 Nirvana : ~ Heaven

淨土 Clean Earth

彌勒佛 Maitreya

阿彌陀佛 Amitābha

菩薩 Bodhisattva

**(Chose to stay
around)**



**Hīnayāna –
Small Vehicle 小乘**



**Theravada
上座部佛教**

**You Improve
Yourself!**

Chinese/Taiwanese Buddhism

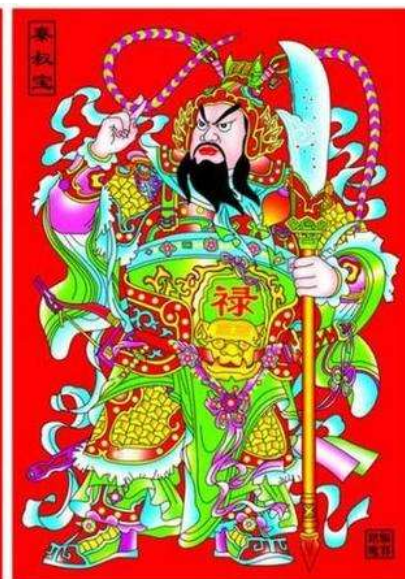
漢傳佛教

- Mahāyāna - Great Vehicle 大乘 Buddhism
- Taoism 道教
- Traditional Folk Religion & Ancestry
Worship 民間信仰與祖先崇拜
- Confucianism 儒家



SINCE 1959
 New
孔雀餅乾
 PEACOCK BISCUIT
 台灣製造

有拜有保庇·孔雀是富貴吉祥·《初二十六》拜拜用孔雀餅乾。



Part 1: Buddhism History

Part 2: Buddhism Core Belief

Part 3: Buddhism to China

Part 4: Comparison

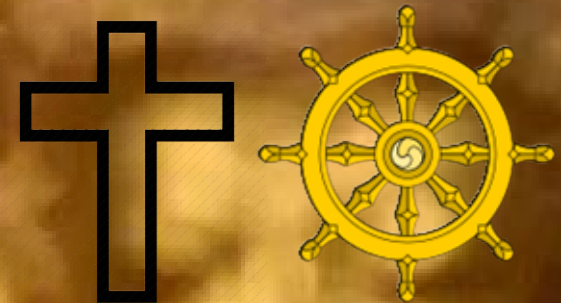


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谈佛论道

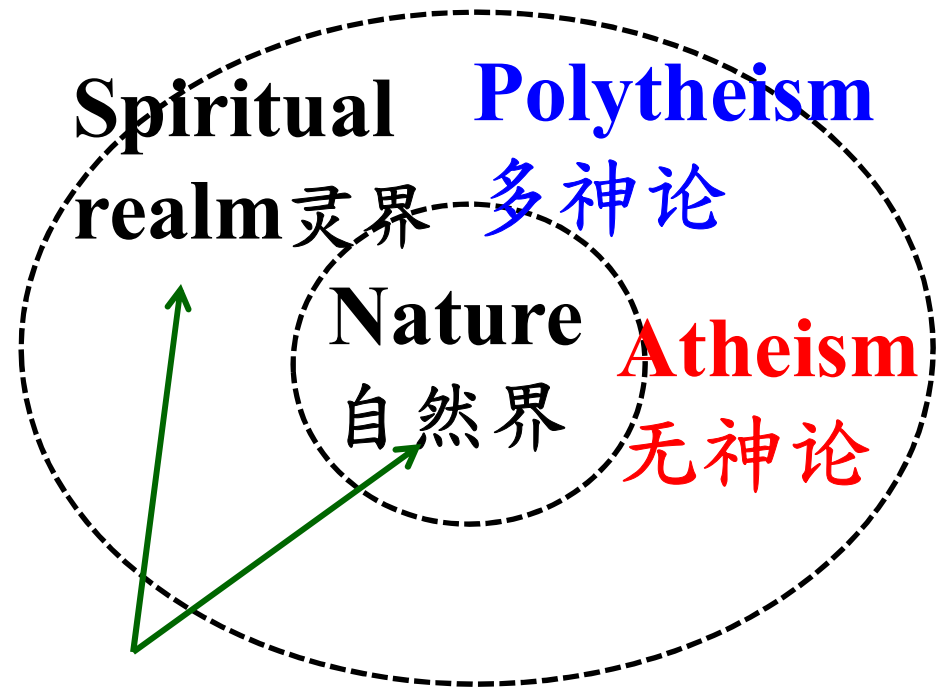
1. Monotheism 一神論 : God of Creation (from nothing) 從無到有的造物主?



Created a finite
Universe from
nothing



No: Infinite /
Uncertain Universe



Pantheism
泛神论

Chinese/Taiwanese Buddhism

漢傳佛教

- Mahāyāna - Great Vehicle 大乘 Buddhism
- Taoism 道教
- Traditional Folk Religion & Ancestry
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- Confucianism 儒家



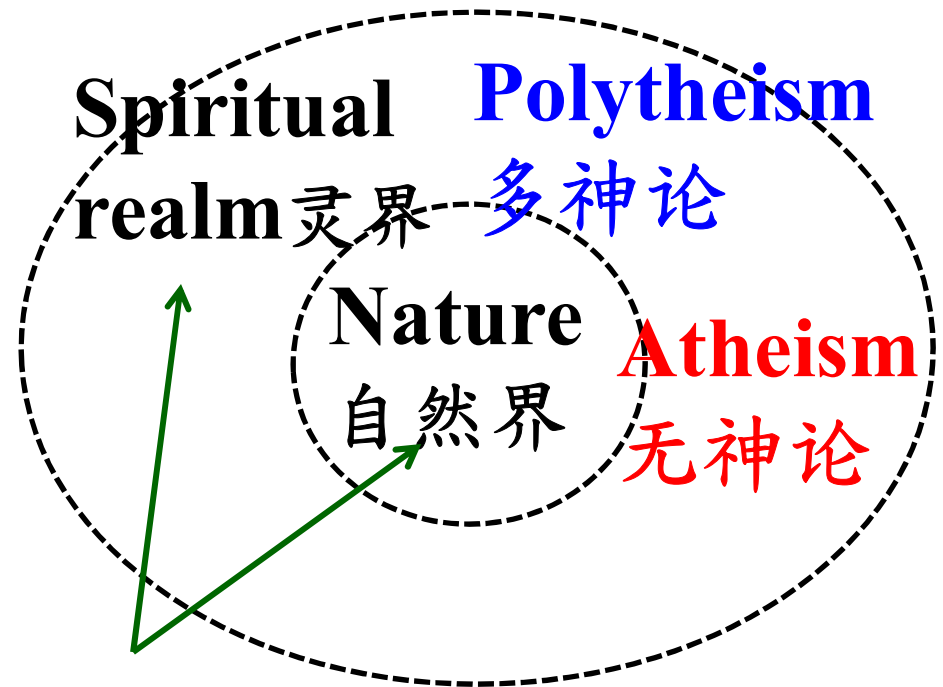
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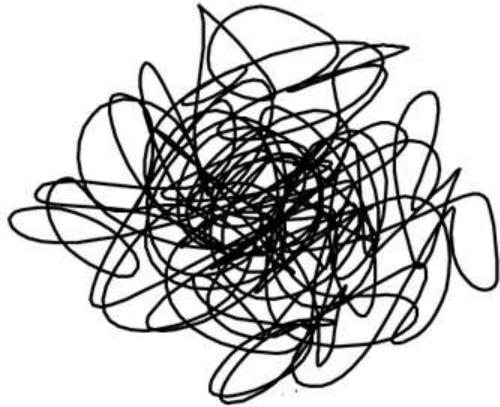
Pantheism
泛神論

1. **Monotheism 一神論** : **God of Creation (from nothing) 從無到有的造物主?**
2. **Essence of Human 人的本质** : **Can a man become a god (Buddha, etc.)?**



- 1. Monotheism 一神論 : God of Creation (from nothing) 從無到有的造物主?**
- 2. Essence of Human 人的本质 : Can a man become a god (Buddha, etc.)?**
- 3. What is the Problem?**
苦難的來源 Cause of Pain & Suffering

Problem 問題 → Solution 解決方法



Buddhism 佛教

人有欲望 → 得道:没有欲望
Human Desire → No more Desire

Problem 問題 → Solution 解決方法



Mixed Chn Folk Religion & Tradition

中华民间信仰与传统

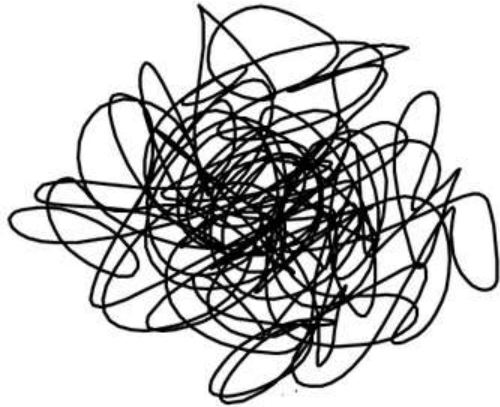
人不够善良 →

善行、修养

**Human Not Kind
Enough**

**Good Deeds &
Cultivate One's
Character**

Problem 問題 → Solution 解決方法



Christianity 基督教

人有罪



上帝恩典

(耶穌救恩)

Sin

God's Mercy &

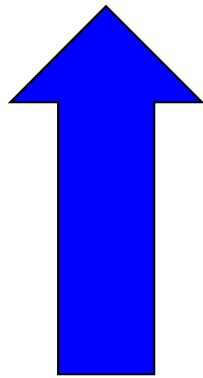
Grace

(Salvation-Jesus)

- 1. Monotheism 一神論 : God of Creation (from nothing) 從無到有的造物主?**
- 2. Essence of Human 人的本质 : Can a man become a god (Buddha, etc.)?**
- 3. What is the Problem?**
苦難的來源 Cause of Pain & Suffering
- 4. Good Deeds / Karma 人的行為/功德/业**

达到某处
得到什麼
(功德、天国
轮回、升级)

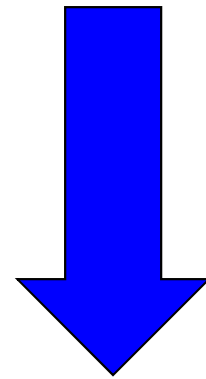
Get you somewhere



好行为

Good Deeds/Karma

因为恩典
已经达到某处(心
已经与上帝连结)
**God's Grace, you
are already there**



好行为 (自然结果)

Good Deeds

(natural result)

- 1. Monotheism 一神論 : God of Creation (from nothing) 從無到有的造物主?**
- 2. Essence of Human 人的本质 : Can a man become a god (Buddha, etc.)?**
- 3. What is the Problem?**
苦難的來源 Cause of Pain & Suffering
- 4. Good Deeds / Karma 人的行為/功德/业**
- 5. Jesus claimed He was God**
Siddhartha / Shakyamuni never did

The END